**THINKING LONGITUDINAL: A FRAMEWORK FOR SCIENTIFIC INFERENCES WITH TEMPORAL DATA**

**Christopher R. Dishop, MA1**

**Michael T. Braun2**

**Goran Kuljanin3**

**Richard P. DeShon, Ph.D1**

1Michigan State University

2University of South Florida

3DePaul University

***Corresponding author:*** Christopher R. Dishop

***Email:*** [dishopch@msu.edu](mailto:dishopch@msu.edu)

[mtbraun@usf.edu](mailto:mtbraun@usf.edu)  
[gkuljanin@gmail.com](mailto:gkuljanin@gmail.com)

[deshon@msu.edu](mailto:deshon@msu.edu)